

"That's all right, the boy told me, and I said, 'Dad, if you did it, I can do it, too.' I went back to school and have worked ever since. God has helped me. And today my father and I are closer than ever because I can see what he had in him and he knows I have something in me. Whatever strength we've got in our blood hasn't died out."

When my train pulled away from the platform, I looked back and there he stood, smiling, happy, and self-reliant. I've followed his career since. Of course, he has done well because he learned the vital lesson that, with God's help, you can depend on yourself.

Our country is full of youngsters like that. No, Lincoln's breed has not died out.

The Honorable Allan Dulles, Director of Central Intelligence, Gives Us an Insight Into World Communist Fronts

EXTENSION OF REMARKS

OF

HON. CHARLES J. KERSTEN

OF WISCONSIN

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

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Mr. KERSTEN of Wisconsin. Mr. Speaker, Stalin writes, in his classic work *Problems of Leninism*, the following with regard to front organizations:

The party . . . is the rallying center of the finest elements of the working class, who have direct communication with the non-party organizations of the proletariat and very frequently lead them.

The party, as the best school for training leaders of the working class, is, by reason of its experience and prestige, the only organization capable of centralizing the leadership of the struggle of the proletariat, thus transforming each and every nonparty organization of the working class into an auxiliary body and transmission belt linking the party with the class. (J. Stalin, *Problems of Leninism*, Moscow, 1945, p. 87.)

In another place in the same work, the wily Stalin draws from the teachings of Lenin:

Only the revolutionary party of the proletariat can serve as this general staff. The working class without a revolutionary party is an army without a general staff. The party is the general staff of the proletariat. (Ibid., p. 82.)

Thus we see, Mr. Speaker, that the Communist Party itself considers itself the general staff in the lead of world communism.

It contemplates having a mass of fellow travelers to do its work.

We marvel at the strength of the Communist Party, but we fail to realize that the party strength is not to be measured only by its generals but also by its subordinate officers and its ordinary foot soldiers. Many of the subordinate officers and foot soldiers are, of course, ignorant dupes. But they are doing the work of world communism under the able leadership and direction of its fanatic leaders.

I wish to call to the House's attention a very important and able speech recently given by the Honorable Allan Dulles, Director of Central Intelligence. In this speech Mr. Dulles outlines the activities of world communism's fellow travelers and how potent they are.

Mr. Dulles estimates that \$2 billion are spent by the Soviets to keep these "transmission belts" going.

I recommend that every Member of the House read very carefully Mr. Dulles' speech given before the Women's Forum on National Security, Friday, January 29, 1954. The text follows:

Mrs. Schill, Mrs. Burdett, and members of the Women's Forum on National Security, I appreciate the opportunity to meet with you today. In coming here I am breaking a self-imposed rule. As the Director of Central Intelligence I seek anonymity—not publicity—for myself and for the Central Intelligence Agency.

Every rule as its exception. The work of your forum on national security bears so intimately on many phases of my own work that I am very glad to have this chance to discuss with you some of the dangers to our national security—dangers which many do not sense because they are cleverly disguised.

It is the job of the Central Intelligence Agency to garner together the facts affecting our national security as best we can find them and then to lay them before the policymakers; the President of the United States, the Secretary of State, the Secretary of Defense, and the other members of the National Security Council as they may be directly concerned. They in turn decide what to do about these facts.

Among the facts which CIA has been uncovering is information on the techniques which subversive communism employs to weaken the free world. This will be the subject of what I have to say to you this afternoon. These techniques fall geographically into two main categories—the domestic and the foreign—those subversive communist actions which we have to meet right here at home and those that chiefly affect our allies and friends in the free world. And as they affect them, they in turn have an impact on our own security position.

The role of the Central Intelligence Agency in this field relates exclusively to what is being done abroad. Within the United States this is a responsibility of the FBI.

Here at home we are becoming increasingly aware of the dangers of subversive communism. It is no longer coddled and tolerated. We are fortunate to have in the Federal Bureau of Investigation Mr. J. Edgar Hoover with his great experience and high technical skill. He has been able to make a real contribution, particularly by exposing to the light of day the various organizations and fronts under which Communists masquerade.

You will recall that the Attorney General has published a list of over 200 organizations here in the United States with high sounding names and titles which are nothing more than subversive Communist fronts. You will also recall that the President in his recent speech at the opening of the Congress suggested certain additional measures for dealing with the problem of subversion.

While we still have no right to be complacent about the domestic situation, a far graver situation faces many of the countries of the free world who have yet to appreciate the real meaning of communism or to take adequate measures against it in their own countries. As a result, this problem of Communist subversion is an even more dangerous threat to freedom in many of the free countries of the world outside of the United States than it is here at home.

There are cogent reasons for this. Many of the countries of the free world suffered more grievously than we from the two World Wars which we have faced in the last 30 years. Many were devastated by bombing attacks. Some suffered enemy occupations. Others in turn had their social structure and their economic life weakened and im-

paired. Take China, for example. In World War II China did not have nearly 5 years of war. It was at war for about 10 years before the armistice in 1945. That is one reason why so much of China is now behind the Iron or the Bamboo Curtain.

Then also, particularly in Asia, many countries are trying to exercise their newly won independence under conditions which would tax the strength of the most mature democracies. And in the process they have to resist the luring appeals of the Communists with their seemingly easy and utopian solutions for all social and governmental problems.

There is another reason why many of these countries of the free world are more deeply affected than we. They are nearer to the heart of the Communist subversive machine with its headquarters in Moscow and with branch offices throughout the Communist world in such places as Warsaw, Prague, Bucharest, Peiping, in the Soviet zones of Berlin and Vienna, and on the frontiers of Indochina and Burma. Land frontiers are more easily crossed and infiltrated with Communist agents and propaganda than great stretches of ocean.

Finally, in many of the free countries of the world, particularly in Europe and in parts of Asia, there are well-organized Communist Parties. These parties take a very active part in the political life of the country. They are recognized and privileged and yet are dedicated to installing a system in which political parties cease to exist. A hard core of well-trained fanatical Communists directs the party's activities.

I recognize that in these Communist Parties there are many people who would be shocked if they were told that the party to which they belonged was run from Moscow and in the interest of a foreign creed. Nevertheless this is the fact.

These Communist Parties oppose every constructive measure that is introduced, particularly laws which would build up the economic and political life of the country. They are working for chaos out of which revolution may come. In the French Parliament, over the past 7 or 8 years since the liberation, there have been an average of well over 100 Communists out of about 600 deputies. In Italy the proportionate number of Communists and fellow travelers is even larger.

Just for a moment think what would happen in our own Congress if we had a hundred Members whose task was obstruction, the endless prolonging of debate, proposing of amendments to every possible measure, and insisting on days of discussion for all of these amendments. How much constructive work would we then accomplish? Those who criticize the parliaments of other countries should realize that as long as they have this large Communist representation it will be very difficult, if not impossible, for these bodies to meet the needs of representative government and to carry on the processes of governing.

The practical situation is this: The Communists take advantage of all of the privileges and rights which are a part of the system of free government in the free world, and they abuse these privileges in order to destroy freedom itself.

These are some of the reasons why the Communists abroad have weapons at their command which are more effective than those that they try to use in this country. Here in the United States measures have been taken to deprive them of their respectability and here, also, they are numerically too weak to invade our legislative bodies.

In addition to their political parties the Communists have other and even more subtle weapons. In some cases they have built up a series of blinds—camouflaged organizations; in others they have penetrated and captured from within a whole series of

existing organizations many of which originally had a Communist front. Through these front organizations they carry out their well-known policy; subvert the weak—divide the strong. They hide their connection with Moscow while carrying on the Communist line.

Right at the beginning of the Soviet Revolution Lenin gave the key to approved Communist procedure. He said that "the party must take every advantage of even the smallest opportunity of gaining a mass ally even though this ally be only temporary, vacillating, unstable, and unreliable." And he added, "Those who do not understand this do not understand Marxism."

Over the years since 1920 Soviet technique has shown vast improvement, and they have developed mass media for propagating their ideas which far exceed the modest beginnings that Lenin advocated.

Here are some other of these Communist-front organizations:

The World Federation of Trade Unions, the World Federation of Democratic Youth, the International Union of Students, the International Organization of Journalists, the International Federation of Resistance Fighters, the International Association of Democratic Lawyers, the World Peace Council, and the Women's International Democratic Federation. There are scores of others. These are some of the most important.

Let us look at some of these organizations—for example, the World Federation of Trade Unions.

Its headquarters are in the Soviet sector of Vienna. It has offices in Peiping, in Latin America, and in Africa as well as in Western Europe. It still controls the powerful CGT in France and the CGIL in Italy as well as many other unions in countries as far distant as Indonesia, for example.

The two unions I mentioned in France and Italy are the largest trade unions in these respective countries, and they tend to dominate the life of the workers in many plants in these countries. They are a formidable threat to the freedom and the development of the free-trade union movements in both countries.

The Communist World Federation of Trade Unions claims a total membership of some 70 million. One-half of the membership, they claim, lies outside the Iron Curtain dispersed through some 57 countries of the non-Communist world. In many countries they control the most important of the trade unions. Of course behind the "curtain" there are no free-trade unions whatever.

Now let us look at the World Peace Council, another Communist front with an appealing name. You will recall the so-called Stockholm peace appeal which was signed by more than 2 million Americans. This appeal was organized and fronted by the Communist World Peace Council.

Here are some of the seemingly innocent objectives of the World Peace Council as stated at its last meeting in Vienna in December of 1952. It voted to acquaint the churches throughout the world with its stand on disarmament and to seek their approval. It proposed to develop contact with movements in favor of neutrality in different countries and to find ways of cooperating with pacifist movements; and finally it agreed on the importance of enlisting the support of national independent movements and patriotic sentiments in countries such as Egypt.

Now this all sounds innocent enough. It deceives a large number of good citizens even in this country. Yet it is nothing but a Communist plot, spearheaded from Moscow, a part of a system dedicated to aims which are diametrically opposed to the purposes they advertise. In fact the World Peace Council is an instrument to pave the way for

aggressive war—in Korea, Indochina, and

all of these activities. It is estimated that the last meeting of the World Peace Council in Vienna, alone, cost approximately a half a million dollars. It is quite interesting that the funds for the support of this Congress were drawn from the Soviet Military Bank in Vienna. In fact, all of these front organizations are financed with funds from Moscow or funds that are obtained from affiliated Communist organizations in the Soviet world.

We estimate that the average annual expenditure of international communism on all of their front organizations and their various affiliated activities runs in the neighborhood of \$2 billion. They appreciate the value of these propagandist movements and organizations, and they are willing to pay dearly for them.

International communism particularly appreciates the importance of working with the youth, and for this purpose they have two important organizations—the International Union of Students and the World Federation of Democratic Youth. These include millions of members from 71 countries—they claim some 80 millions. They have frequent rallies, the most important of which took place in Berlin in August of 1951. It was a colossal affair, labeled A Youth Festival for Peace. Over a million German youths were transported to Berlin at the expense of their Communist patrons. In addition 25,000 foreign youths were brought to Berlin from all corners of the world. Of course, the entire bill was footed by the Communist governments of Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union. The cost ran into the millions of dollars.

Fortunately the Berlin rally had some unpleasant kickbacks for the Communist side. Almost a million of the Communist youths visited the free western sector of Berlin. Probably they went there to jeer but they stayed to wonder. Many of them wanted to stay permanently. They were shown the sights of the free city of Western Berlin.

One of the most impressive sights they saw was the American High Commissioner himself, John J. McCloy. He invited representatives of these youths to visit his office, sought and answered their questions candidly and fully. Words of this extraordinary scene spread through the entire youth festival and was an impressive contrast to Communist techniques of preventing a free discussion among the youths at their own rally.

Another front organization is the International Association of Democratic Lawyers. This is one of the few organizations which has its headquarters outside the Iron Curtain and has found fellow travelers in England and France respectively to act as the president and vice president of the organization. It has been used by the Communists to front for their false charges of bacteriological warfare in the Korean War and helped stage the phoney investigation which was made of these now wholly discredited charges.

Naturally the Soviet have not overlooked the vast importance of women's organizations in the field of propaganda. Here they have organized the Women's International Democratic Federation. Its charter is a broad one. It pretends to stand for the eradication of fascism; collaboration for peace; defense of the political, economic, legal, and social rights of women; the safeguarding of public health with particular reference to children; and the preservation of social conditions suitable to the physical, moral, and intellectual development of the young.

In all its history, however, this "front" has never deviated in any respect from the Communist line. At its meeting in Vienna, in April of 1952, it came out strongly against

"American warmongers." Its monthly bulletin, *Women of the World*, is largely devoted to the propaganda of the Women's International Federation.

It is estimated that it must cost the Communists some \$6 million to run the Women's International Federation for a single year and to send its representation from 40 different countries to these various international meetings. Contrast this expenditure with the fact that the Soviet has not to this date contributed a penny to the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund.

I have described only a few of the score of organizations, which are subtly working to spread the Communist doctrines. This will give you some idea of the methods which international communism is employing, the broad coverage they are giving to their propaganda, and the tremendous financial and organizational effort they are expending to undermine the basis of our free society.

What I have given you is by no means an exhaustive review of the tools the Communists use to delude and deceive the non-Communist world. However, this may give you an idea of their methods. Each situation, often each country, means for them the employment of a new technique or of a specially adapted form of deception.

The facts I have given you should not be kept secret. Naturally the Communists do all they can to conceal their connections with these front organizations. They should not be allowed to get away with this hoax and deception any longer. Since they get little local or popular financial support, it is obvious that someone with an ample pocket-book of governmental proportions must serve as the "angel" to keep them going.

Why do they do all this? It is not just propaganda for propaganda's sake; it is the Communist method of reaching out to condition and then control those people who will not buy communism in the raw. It serves as a measure to neutralize those they cannot quickly make into direct allies.

We all want peace and the reduction of armaments, the extension of benefits to the underprivileged, and an end to old-fashioned colonialism and the like. The Communists are playing the rather unique game of denying these principles everywhere in the sphere of their own control and at the same time deluding people elsewhere into believing that they, the Communists, are the real defenders of these principles in every country of the world.

These techniques I have described are used as the softening process to prepare for the day when the Communists hope to be ready for the "takeover." Not so long ago we saw it happen in Czechoslovakia. Not a shot was fired but liberty was destroyed overnight. The softening process had prepared the ground. Each Communist was in his appointed place, each person who had been neutralized by propaganda and deception kept quiet. There was no fight for freedom.

Today it is not the open Communist, the admitted follower of Marx and Lenin, who is likely to trip us up. It is the neutralist, the soft thinkers about agrarian reformers; those who merely decry the methods, but are blind to the aims, of international communism.

To prepare to meet this danger we are putting our house in order here in the United States. We cannot decide the policy for those in other countries of the world. We can help to unmask the Communist danger. Furthermore we can give one example of a free people who are frustrating the Communist programs while keeping our own freedoms.

To carry out our task as fact finders and to keep our Government policymakers advised of what the Communists are doing outside of the United States, we have gathered